## SC 4.7 Solar System Study Guide

## Key Vocabulary:

Planet: objects that orbit a star, reflect light, but have no light source of their own, and dominate their orbit
Orbit: a predictable, consistent path around another object
Terrestrial Planet: made of rock
Gas Giant Planet: made of gas
Dwarf Planet: an orbiting object that either has an irregular orbit or that does not dominate its orbit (it shares orbital space with other objects.)

## Essential Questions:

What are the planets in order from the sun?
Can you categorize the different types of planets (terrestrial vs. gas giant?)
Can you construct a model of our solar system based on the order and relative size?

## Important Knowledge:

- Our solar system includes, a star, 8 planets, several dwarf planets, 170 named moons, dust, gas, asteroids, and comets.
- Planets orbit around the sun.
- The 8 planets in order of position from the sun:

- Terrestrial planets are made of rock.
- Gas Giants are made primarily of gas and they all have rings.

| Terrestrial Planets |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Gas Giants |
| Mercury | Jupiter |
| Venus | Saturn |
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|  |  |

- The 8 planets in order of size:


